History of Art and Architecture

The concentration in History of Art and Architecture introduces students to the history of art, architecture, and visual culture. Students in HIAA explore Western and non-Western areas ranging over a wide period of time (Ancient, Medieval, Islamic, East Asian, Latin American, Early Modern, Modern/Contemporary). Concentrators often focus on a particular period (e.g. ancient, modern architecture), a particular branch of the field (e.g. urbanism), or a methodology (e.g. semiotics, critical interpretation, archaeology), but students may choose to create their own program of study. Concentrators will receive essential training in perceptual, historical, and critical analysis.

History of Art and Architecture Requirements

To complete the concentration, you will be expected to take a minimum of ten courses (11 for honors). Our goal in setting out these requirements is to welcome students into a lively and diverse department that also shares a cohesive and strong commitment to the field. We as a faculty want students to cultivate their special interests and also to venture into areas that may not be so familiar but that will open new and exciting possibilities for them. Ten courses are only the minimum requirement. Beyond that students are encouraged to take courses at RISD, participate in study abroad programs, and take courses in other Brown departments. As we are a truly interdisciplinary department, you will also find that our faculty collaborates with members of other departments to teach courses that bring together the strengths of different disciplines. We encourage both experimentation and concentration. Because foreign language skills are essential for pursuing art historical studies in a professional environment or in graduate school, HIAA requires knowledge equivalent to passing a 500-level language course at Brown.

Our general survey in history of art and architecture (HIAA 0010) is an excellent foundation for the concentration. It is not a prerequisite for taking other lecture courses but you can count it as one of the 4 non-core courses required for the concentration (see below for core and non-core courses).

Since the history of art and architecture addresses issues of practice within specific historical contexts, concentrators are encouraged to take at least 1 studio art course. Courses in history also train students in methods and approaches that are highly relevant to the history of art and architecture. Study abroad can be a valuable enrichment of the academic method and approaches that are highly relevant to the history of art and architecture. Study abroad should be planned in consultation with the concentration advisor in order to make sure that foreign course work will relate meaningfully to the concentrators program of study.

Four core general lecture courses, numbered HIAA 0020
- HIAA 0940. The courses should be distributed between three of the seven available areas of the discipline: Ancient; Medieval; Islamic; East Asian; Latin American; Early Modern (ca. 1400-1800); Modern, Contemporary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0010</td>
<td>A Global History of Art and Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0011</td>
<td>Introduction to the History of Architecture and Urbanism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0013</td>
<td>Introduction to Indian Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0021</td>
<td>Arts of Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0022</td>
<td>The Art of Enlightenment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0031</td>
<td>Pre-Islamic Empires of Iran</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0040</td>
<td>Introduction to Medieval Art and Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0041</td>
<td>The Architectures of Islam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0042</td>
<td>Islamic Art and Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0061</td>
<td>Baroque</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0062</td>
<td>Dutch and Flemish Art: Visual Culture of the Netherlands in the Seventeenth Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0070</td>
<td>Introduction to American Art: The Seventeenth Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0075</td>
<td>Introduction to the History of Art: Modern Photography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0077</td>
<td>Revolutions, Illusions, Impressions: A History of Nineteenth-Century Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0081</td>
<td>Architecture of the House Through Space and Time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0820</td>
<td>Art and Technology from Futurism to Hacktivism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0089</td>
<td>Contemporary Photography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0100</td>
<td>Introduction to Architectural Design Studio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0321</td>
<td>Toward a Global Late Antiquity:200-800 CE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0340</td>
<td>Roman Art and Architecture: From Julius Caesar to Hadrian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0400</td>
<td>Early Christian, Jewish, and Byzantine Art and Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0440</td>
<td>Gothic Art and Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0460</td>
<td>Muslims, Jews and Christians in Medieval Iberia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0550</td>
<td>Gold, Wool and Stone: Painters and Bankers in Renaissance Tuscany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0560</td>
<td>Popes and Pilgrims in Renaissance Rome</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0570</td>
<td>The Renaissance Embodied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0580</td>
<td>Word, Image and Power in Renaissance Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0600</td>
<td>From Van Eyck to Bruegel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0630</td>
<td>Cultural History of the Netherlands in a Golden Age and a Global Age</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0660</td>
<td>Giotto to Watteau: Introduction to the Art of Europe from Renaissance to French Revolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0710</td>
<td>The Other History of Modern Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0770</td>
<td>Architecture and Urbanism of the African Diaspora</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0771</td>
<td>African American and Caribbean Architectures: Domestic Space</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0801</td>
<td>Art After ‘58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0810</td>
<td>20th Century Sculpture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0830</td>
<td>Revolutionary Forms: 100 Years of Art and Politics in Latin America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0840</td>
<td>History of Rhode Island Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0850</td>
<td>Modern Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0860</td>
<td>Contemporary Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0861</td>
<td>City and Cinema</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0870</td>
<td>20th Century British Art: Edwardian to Contemporary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 0881</td>
<td>City and Cinema</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two core seminar courses, numbered between HIAA 1020 and HIAA 1930

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 1020</td>
<td>Topics in East Asian Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 1090</td>
<td>Writing About the Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 1101A</td>
<td>Illustrating Knowledge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 1101B</td>
<td>Seeing and Writing on Contemporary Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 1120B</td>
<td>History of Urbanism, 1300-1700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIAA 1120C</td>
<td>History of Western European Urbanism 1200-1600</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Architectural Studies Track

The Optional Architectural Studies track within the History of Art and Architecture concentration blends a variety of disciplines toward the study of buildings and the built environment. The concentration prepares students for the continued study of architecture and the history of architecture in graduate school as well as careers in related areas such as urban studies.

Because the architectural studies program was especially designed for students wishing to gain greater experience in the practical skills necessary for a career in architecture or a related field, concentrators are required to take a course in design from the Visual Arts Department, the Rhode Island School of Design or an introduction to architectural design, theater set design at Brown University.

Four elective courses. These can include courses taught in the department, cross-listed courses from other departments, or courses in other departments approved by the concentration advisor. HIAA 0010 may count as one of these courses but cannot count as one of the four core lecture courses. Students are encouraged to take a studio class as part of this requirement.

Total Credits: 10

1. The six core lecture and seminar courses must be taken in the History of Art and Architecture department and cannot be replaced with independent study, honors thesis or classes taken in other departments, universities or high schools.

2. A maximum of two (2) credits may be allowed for courses taken at other universities (transfer credits or from study abroad) or courses that also count toward a second concentration. No concentration credit will be granted for AP/A-level scores, or for language classes.

HIAA 1105 Otherworldly and Other Worlds: Representing the Unseen in Early Modern Europe
HIAA 1150C El Greco and Velazquez
HIAA 1150D El Greco and the Golden Age of Spanish Painting
HIAA 1170B Twentieth-Century American Painting
HIAA 1181 Prefabrication and Architecture
HIAA 1182 Spaces and Institutions of Modernity
HIAA 1200A Ancient Art in the RISD Collection
HIAA 1200D Pompeii
HIAA 1201 Brushwork: Chinese Painting in Time
HIAA 1300 Topics in Classical Art and Architecture
HIAA 1301 The Palaces of Ancient Rome
HIAA 1302 Women and Families in the Ancient Mediterranean
HIAA 1303 Pompeii: Art, Architecture, and Archaeology in the Lost City
HIAA 1304 Spectacle! Games, Gladiators, Performance, and Ceremony in the Roman World
HIAA 1310 Topics in Hellenistic Art
HIAA 1400F Research Seminar Gothic Art
HIAA 1410A Topics in Islamic Art: Islamic Art and Architecture on the Indian Subcontinent
HIAA 1410B Painting in Mughal India 1550-1650
HIAA 1430A The Visual Culture of Medieval Women
HIAA 1440D The Gothic Cathedral
HIAA 1440F Architectural Reuse: The Appropriation of the Past
HIAA 1440B Architecture of Solitude: The Medieval Monastery
HIAA 1460 Topics in Medieval Archaeology
HIAA 1550B Topics in the Early History of Printmaking: Festival and Carnival
HIAA 1550A Prints and Everyday Life in Early Modern Europe
HIAA 1560A Italy and the Mediterranean
HIAA 1560B Mannerism
HIAA 1560C Renaissance Venice and the Veneto
HIAA 1560D Siena from Simone Martini to Beccafumi
HIAA 1560E The Arts of Renaissance Courts
HIAA 1560F Topics in Italian Visual Culture: The Visible City, 1400-1800
HIAA 1600A Bosch and Bruegel: Art Turns the World Upside Down
HIAA 1600B Caravaggio
HIAA 1600C Italian Baroque Painting and Sculpture
HIAA 1600D The Art of Peter Paul Rubens
HIAA 1600F Antwerp: Art and Urban History
HIAA 1600G Art + Religion in Early Modern Europe
HIAA 1600H Comedy in Netherlandish Art From Hieronymus Bosch to Jan Steen
HIAA 1600I Collections and Visual Knowledge in Early Modern Europe: 1400-1800
HIAA 1600J Rembrandt
HIAA 1650A About Face: English Portraiture: 1600-1800
HIAA 1650B Visualizing Revolutionary Bodies 1785-1815
HIAA 1650C Visual Culture and the Production of Identity in the Atlantic World, 1700-1815
HIAA 1650D Souvenirs: Remembering the Pleasures and Perils of the Grand Tour
HIAA 1711 Architecture and Visual Culture of Empire
HIAA 1811 Possible Futures: Art and the Social Network before the Internet (1950-1979)
HIAA 1850A Frank Lloyd Wright
HIAA 1850D Film Architecture
HIAA 1850E Architecture, Light and Urban Screens
HIAA 1850G Contemporary American Urbanism: City Design and Planning, 1945-2000
HIAA 1850H Berlin: Architecture, Politics and Memory
HIAA 1870 Cannibalism, Inversion, and Hybridity: Creative Disobedience in the Americas
HIAA 1890E SoCal: Art in Los Angeles, 1945-Present
HIAA 1890G Contemporary Art of Africa and the Diaspora
HIAA 1910A Providence Architecture
HIAA 1910B Project Seminar: The Architecture of Bridges
HIAA 1910D Water and Architecture
HIAA 1910E Project Seminar for Architectural Studies Concentrators
HIAA 1910F City Senses: Urbanism Beyond Visual Spectacle
HIAA 1920 Individual Study Project in the History of Art and Architecture
HIAA 1930 The History and Methods of Art Historical Interpretation
HIAA 1990 Honors Thesis
Four lecture courses. These courses will be numbered between HIAA 0020 and HIAA 0940 and will be marked with an "A" in the course description. The courses must be distributed over three of seven areas in architectural history: Ancient; Medieval; Islamic; East Asian; Latin American; Early Modern (ca. 1400-1800); Modern/Contemporary.

HIAA 0040 Introduction to Medieval Art and Architecture
HIAA 0042 Islamic Art and Architecture
HIAA 0031 Pre-Islamic Empires of Iran
HIAA 0041 The Architectures of Islam
HIAA 0061 Baroque
HIAA 0062 Dutch and Flemish Art; Visual Culture of the Netherlands in the Seventeenth Century
HIAA 0070 Introduction to American Art: The 19th Century
HIAA 0075 Introduction to the History of Art: Modern Photography
HIAA 0081 Architecture of the House Through Space and Time
HIAA 0089 Contemporary Photography
HIAA 0321 Toward a Global Late Antiquity: 200-800 CE
HIAA 0340 Roman Art and Architecture: From Julius Caesar to Hadrian
HIAA 0400 Early Christian, Jewish, and Byzantine Art and Architecture
HIAA 0440 Gothic Art and Architecture
HIAA 0460 Muslims, Jews and Christians in Medieval Iberia
HIAA 0550 Gold, Wool and Stone: Painters and Bankers in Renaissance Tuscany
HIAA 0560 Popes and Pilgrims in Renaissance Rome
HIAA 0570 The Renaissance Embodied
HIAA 0580 Word, Image and Power in Renaissance Italy
HIAA 0600 From Van Eyck to Bruegel
HIAA 0630 Cultural History of the Netherlands in a Golden Age and a Global Age
HIAA 0710 The Other History of Modern Architecture
HIAA 0770 Architecture and Urbanism of the African Diaspora
HIAA 0771 African American and Caribbean Architectures: Domestic Space
HIAA 0801 Art After '68
HIAA 0810 20th Century Sculpture
HIAA 0830 Revolutionary Forms: 100 Years of Art and Politics in Latin America
HIAA 0840 History of Rhode Island Architecture
HIAA 0850 Modern Architecture
HIAA 0860 Contemporary Architecture
HIAA 0861 City and Cinema
HIAA 0870 20th Century British Art: Edwardian to Contemporary
HIAA 0881 City and Cinema
One seminar or independent study in architectural history, numbered between HIAA 1100 and HIAA 1890, and marked with an "A" in the course description.

HIAA 1101A Illustrating Knowledge
HIAA 1101B Seeing and Writing on Contemporary Arts
HIAA 1120B History of Urbanism, 1300-1700

HIAA 1120C History of Western European Urbanism 1200-1600
HIAA 1150C El Greco and Velazquez
HIAA 1150D El Greco and the Golden Age of Spanish Painting
HIAA 1170B Twentieth-Century American Painting
HIAA 1181 Prefabrication and Architecture
HIAA 1200A Ancient Art in the RISD Collection
HIAA 1200D Pompeii
HIAA 1201 Brushwork: Chinese Painting in Time
HIAA 1300 Topics in Classical Art and Architecture
HIAA 1301 The Palaces of Ancient Rome
HIAA 1302 Women and Families in the Ancient Mediterranean
HIAA 1303 Pompeii: Art, Architecture, and Archaeology in the Lost City
HIAA 1310 Topics in Hellenistic Art
HIAA 1360X The Aesthetics of Color: History, Theory, Critique (GNSS 1960X)
HIAA 1400F Research Seminar Gothic Art
HIAA 1410A Topics in Islamic Art: Islamic Art and Architecture on the Indian Subcontinent
HIAA 1430A The Visual Culture of Medieval Women
HIAA 1440B Architecture of Solitude: The Medieval Monastery
HIAA 1440D The Gothic Cathedral
HIAA 1460 Topics in Medieval Archaeology
HIAA 1550A Prints and Everyday Life in Early Modern Europe
HIAA 1550B Topics in the Early History of Printmaking: Festival and Carnival
HIAA 1560A Italy and the Mediterranean
HIAA 1560B Mannerism
HIAA 1560C Renaissance Venice and the Veneto
HIAA 1560D Siena from Simone Martini to Beccafumi
HIAA 1560E The Arts of Renaissance Courts
HIAA 1560F Topics in Italian Visual Culture: The Visible City, 1400-1800
HIAA 1600C Italian Baroque Painting and Sculpture
HIAA 1600D The Art of Peter Paul Rubens
HIAA 1600A Bosch and Bruegel: Art Turns the World Upside Down
HIAA 1600B Caravaggio
HIAA 1600E The World Turned Upside Down
HIAA 1600F Antwerp: Art and Urban History
HIAA 1600G Art + Religion in Early Modern Europe
HIAA 1600H Comedy in Nederlandish Art From Hieronymus Bosch to Jan Steen
HIAA 1600I Collections and Visual Knowledge in Early Modern Europe: 1400-1800
HIAA 1770 Architecture and Visual Culture of Empire
HIAA 1850A Frank Lloyd Wright
HIAA 1850D Film Architecture
HIAA 1850E Architecture, Light and Urban Screens
HIAA 1850G Contemporary American Urbanism: City Design and Planning, 1945-2000
HIAA 1850H Berlin: Architecture, Politics and Memory
A project seminar from the HIAA 1910 series. This must be taken in the junior or senior year.

HIAA 1910A Providence Architecture
One studio art course in design
Three elective courses. These can include other courses taught in the History of Art and Architecture department and cross-listed courses in other departments that are pertinent to architectural studies. They may also include a select number of non-cross-listed courses approved by the concentration advisor. 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Credits</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. The two seminars cannot be replaced with independent study, honors thesis, or classes taken in other departments or universities.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. In years where no project seminar is offered, any seminar that qualifies for architectural studies can become the starting point for a senior project.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. The studio course may be taken at Brown, RISD, Harvard Career Discovery and similar six week &lt; summer programs.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. The non-cross-listed courses include but are not limited to MATH 0090, MATH 0100, PHYS 0030, PHYS 0040, ENGN 0030, Urban Studies and Engineering courses, and scenic design and technical production courses offered by the department of Theatre Arts and Performance Studies.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. A maximum of two credits may be awarded for courses taken at other universities or for courses that count toward a second concentration. No concentration credit is awarded for high school AP/A-level courses or for language courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The below pertains to ALL concentrators in the department: **Self Assesment**

All concentrators are required to write an essay when they file for the concentration that lays out what they expect to gain from the course of study they propose. All second semester seniors will be required to write a final essay that takes measure of what they have learned from the concentration, including their capstone and other experiences relating to their study of the history of art and architecture. For students doing a capstone, their capstone director will read this essay. A department subcommittee will read essays written by students not electing to do a capstone. The self-assessment should be turned in with a revised list of courses actually taken and the final paperwork for concentration approval.

**Capstone Project**

At the beginning of your senior year you will be actively encouraged to propose and undertake a Capstone Project. The Capstone Project is intended to challenge you with an opportunity to synthesize at a high level of achievement the knowledge and understanding you have gained by concentrating in the History of Art and Architecture or Architectural Studies. To propose and work on a Capstone Project you will need the support of a faculty sponsor. Capstone Projects embrace many possibilities. You can perfect a seminar paper in which you have developed a strong interest. You can participate in a graduate seminar to which the instructor has admitted you. You can serve as an undergraduate TA. You can work as an intern in museums and auction houses such as Christie’s. You might work on an archaeological excavation. You can participate in the Honors Program. Beyond these opportunities, the Department is open to other approaches. You should work with a faculty sponsor and with the Undergraduate Concentration Advisor to decide what will work best for you.

**Honors**

The Honors program in History of Art & Architecture and Architectural Studies will be administered as follows: accepted students will sign up for HIAA 1990 in the Fall and in the Spring. In the Fall, students will meet regularly with the whole Honors group and HIAA faculty to discuss methodology and general research and writing questions. In the Spring, students will continue to meet to present their research in progress to each other for comment and feedback. They will also be meeting regularly with their advisors and second readers throughout the year. Finished drafts of the thesis (which will generally be no more than 30-35 pages in length) will be due to the advisor and second reader on April 1 of the Spring semester. Comments will be returned to the students for final corrections at that point. There will be a public presentation of the Honors work at the end of the Spring semester. Students wishing to write an honors thesis should have an ‘A’ average in the concentration. It is advisable for them to have taken at least one seminar in the department and written a research paper before choosing to undertake a thesis. While acceptance into the Honors program depends on the persuasiveness of the thesis topic as well as the number of students applying, students may refine their proposals by speaking in advance with potential advisors. No honors student may take more than four classes either semester of their senior year—being considered one of your four classes. Students who are expecting to graduate in the middle of the year are encouraged to discuss a different capstone project with individual advisors or the concentration advisor.

**Honors Application Process**

During the second semester of the junior year all concentrators will be invited to apply for admission to the Honor Program in History of Art and Architecture and Architectural Studies.

**Admission to the Honors Program**

1. To be admitted to the Honors Program you should have produced consistently excellent work and maintained a high level of achievement in all your concentration course. You should have earned an A grade in most of your concentration courses.

2. The key project for honors is to write an honors thesis. When you apply for admission you will be asked to submit a proposal of no more than two double-spaced pages that states the topic (subject and argument) of the research to be undertaken as clearly as possible, and add a one-page bibliography of the most relevant books and major articles to be consulted for the project. This three page application should be submitted, along with a resume and a printout of the student’s most recent available transcript and submitted to the Department with a short cover letter stating who you feel the most appropriate advisor and second readers are for the thesis and why, and what your preparation is for this project. Clarity and brevity are considered persuasive virtues in this process. Applicants will be notified about the success of their applications at the end of the semester.

3. For admission to the Honor Program you must include with your proposal a letter of support from a faculty member of the History of Art and Architecture Department who has agreed to serve as your thesis advisor. You should discuss the thesis topic with your advisor before you submit your proposal. During the process of researching and writing you will meet regularly with your advisor to discuss your work.

**Writing the Honors Thesis**

1. If you are accepted into the Honors Program you will register for HIAA 1990 during the two semesters when you are working on a thesis. This is a seminar led by the Department Undergraduate Concentration Advisor in which all honors students meet once a month to present the current progress of their work. It is a valuable opportunity to share ideas and receive feedback from your fellow honors students and faculty alike. The honors seminar also offers a practical framework around which you can organize the progress of your work.

2. You will meet regularly with your thesis advisor and with a second reader to develop your ideas and writing.

3. Finished drafts of the thesis, which will generally be no more than 30-35 pages in length (exceptions to be determined in consultation with the instructor), not counting bibliography and visual materials, will be due to the advisor and second reader by April 1 of the Spring semester or by November 1 of the Fall semester if you plan on graduating in December. Comments will be returned to the students for final corrections at that point. There will be a public presentation of the Honors work at the end of the Spring semester.
Font Notice

This document should contain certain fonts with restrictive licenses. For this draft, substitutions were made using less legally restrictive fonts. Specifically:

- Helvetica was used instead of Arial.

The editor may contact Leepfrog for a draft with the correct fonts in place.